



中国林业植物检疫概况

Overview of China's Forestry Plant Quarantine

国家林业和草原局造林绿化管理司

National Forest and Grassland Administration(NFGA)

2018年9月

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01

法规制度建设

Laws and Regulations Construction



1.1 林业植物检疫法规 Regulations on Plant Quarantine

□ 植物检疫条例，1983

Regulations on Plant Quarantine ,1983

□ 植物检疫条例实施细则(林业部分), 1994

Rules for the Implementation of the regulation on plant quarantine (the part on Forestry), 1994



1.1 林业植物检疫法规 Regulations on Plant Quarantine

- ❑ 《国家林业局关于印发〈引进林木种子、苗木检疫审批与监管规定〉的通知》（林造发〔2013〕218号）
Notice of the State Forestry Administration on issuing< Regulations for the examination, approval and supervision of the introduction of forest seeds and seedlings >
- ❑ 林业植物检疫人员检疫执法行为规范，2005
Regulatory Requirements on forestry plant quarantine staff, 2005
- ❑ 全国林业检疫性有害生物疫区管理办法，2018
The procedures and management on of quarantine pests in the epidemic region，2018

国家林业局文件

林造发〔2013〕218号

国家林业局关于印发《引进林木种子、苗木检疫审批与监管规定》的通知

各省、自治区、直辖市林业厅（局）：

为深入贯彻落实国务院行政审批制度改革精神，加强和改进国外引进林木种子、苗木（以下简称“林木引种”）的检疫审批与监管工作，我局对《引进林木种子、苗木及其它繁殖材料检疫审批和监管规定》（林造发〔2003〕80号）进行了修订，更名为《引进林木种子、苗木检疫审批与监管规定》（以下简称《规定》），现印发你们，请遵照执行。

国家林业和草原局文件

林造发〔2018〕64号

国家林业和草原局关于印发《全国检疫性林业有害生物疫区管理办法》的通知

各省、自治区、直辖市林业厅（局），内蒙古、吉林、龙江、大兴安岭森工（林业）集团公司，新疆生产建设兵团林业局，国家林业和草原局各司局、各直属单位：

现将我局修订的《全国检疫性林业有害生物疫区管理办法》（见附件）印发给你们，请认真遵照执行。各地执行中如有问题和建议，请及时向我局反映。

1.2 标准制修订 ISPMs and Standards

□ 编制修订地方林业植物检疫法规

Compiling and revising local forestry phytosanitary regulations.



□ 建立完善国家和林业植物检疫标准体系

China has issued and perfected a series national standards and forestry standards on plant quarantine standard system.



1.3 全国林业检疫性有害生物 agricultural plant quarantine pest list

- 发布全国和省级检疫性有害生物名单
National and provincial list of quarantine pests



- 研究调整名单并划定疫区
Consultation on revising the list and delineating the epidemic regions





02 |

完善组织机构

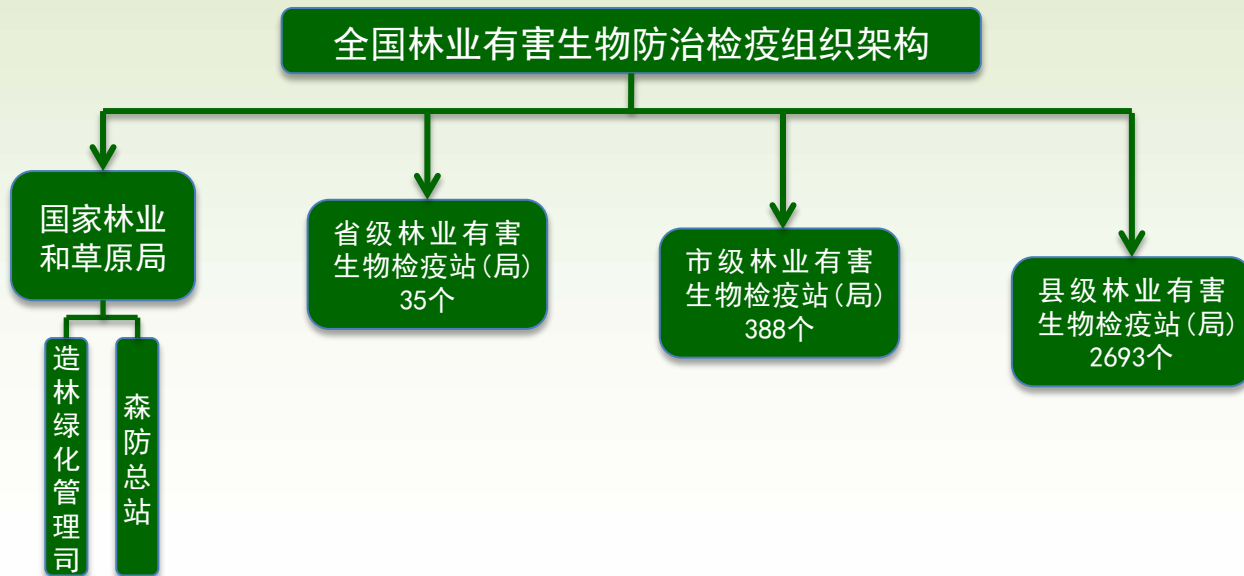
Organizational Structure Improvement



2.1 组织机构图 Organization chart in MARA

□ 全国各级林业植物检疫机构共2693个

There are a total of 2,693 forestry plant quarantine institutions at all levels in China.



2.2 管理林业植物检疫员

Manage the Professional Plant Quarantine Officers

□ 截止2018年8月，全国现有林业专职检疫员9000余人

Up to Aug. 2018, there are more than 9,000 full-time forestry quarantine officers.





03 |

强化检疫执法

Quarantine Law Enforcement Strengthening



3.1 疫情监测 Surveillance and monitoring

□ 监测网络

monitoring network

□ 布局国家级中心测报点1000个、省级测报点1200多个。

Established a system consisted by 1000 national monitoring sites and more than 1200 provincial monitoring sites.



3.1 疫情监测 Surveillance and monitoring

□ 开展常规和针对性的调查监测，明确有害生物状况。

Regularly and specific surveys have been conducted to clarify the pest status.



3.2 防控治理 Prevention and control

□ 采用综合措施减少有害生物危害，如营造混交林、及时清理疫木、开展无公害防治等

The key control measures included planting mix forests, cleaning up the infected woods, carrying out non-pollution prevention and control methods such as protecting natural enemies, and choosing suitable pesticides as well as spraying timely.



释放天敌



3.3 执法监管 Quarantine & Control Method

□ 组织开展林业植物检疫执法监管。

Organizing national plant quarantine law enforcement inspection activities for several years.



3.4 检疫执法 Quarantine & Control Method

- 最高检、公安部出台了“妨害动植物防疫、检疫罪”刑事案件立案追诉标准，为全行业打击违法行为提供了强有力的法律依据和支撑。

The Supreme People's Procuratorate and the Ministry of Public Security promulgated the standards for prosecuting criminal cases of crimes against animal and plant epidemic prevention and quarantine, which provided a strong legal basis and support for the whole industry to crack down on illegal activities.

包装箱



疫木



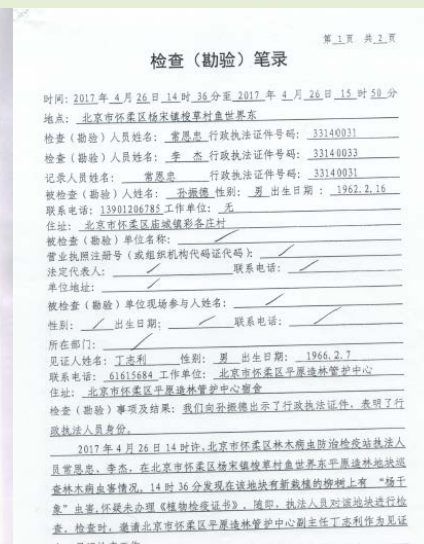
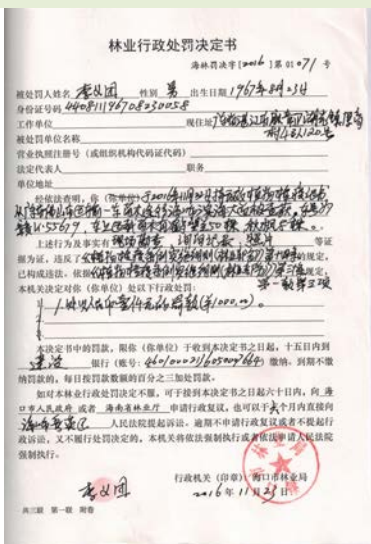
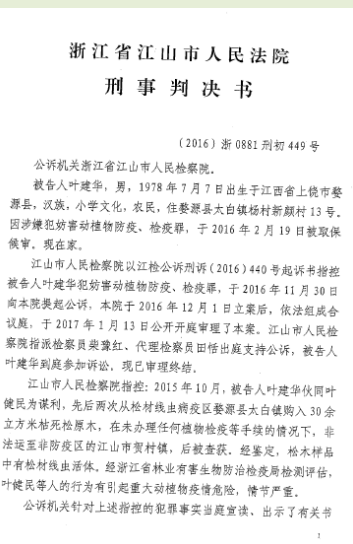
光缆盘



3.4 检疫执法 Quarantine & Control Method

组织编写《林业有害生物防治检疫执法案例评析》

Organizing and compiling the “Analysis of the Cases of Forestry Pest Control and Quarantine Enforcement”.



3.5 信息系统建设和培训

Information System Construction and Training



3.6 机制创新 Mechanism Innovation

社会化检疫监管人员证件

Social Quarantine Supervision Personnel certificate



林业植物检疫追溯

Quarantine tracing of forestry plant





04

开展宣传培训

Publicity and Training



4.1 宣传

Publicity



4.2 培训 Training





THANKS
PLEASE ENJOY